



**WATERWAYS**  
COUNCIL, INC.

# 16<sup>th</sup> Annual Waterways Symposium

**David J. Spigelmyer**  
**November 7 2019**

## Our Membership

- 150+ diverse members
- Producers, midstream and suppliers

## Our Focus

- Long-term development
- End use opportunities
- Addressing landowner and public issues
- Maximizing benefits to secure our region's energy future

More than 95% of the natural gas in Pennsylvania is produced by MSC member companies.

Associate Members are an integral part of the MSC and the industry's robust supply chain.

The MSC Board of Directors consists of 34 major producer and midstream companies in the Appalachian Basin.

# Drilling Activity in PA

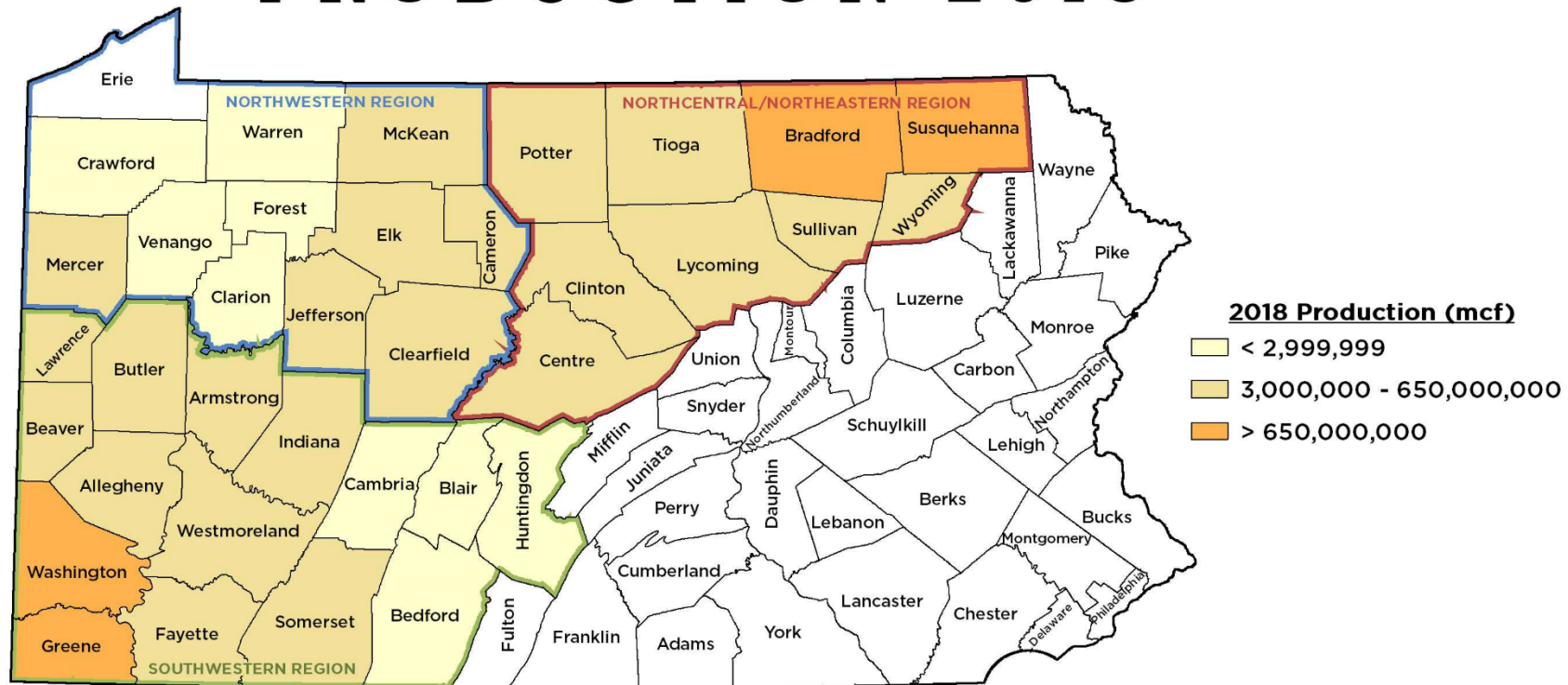
# Drilling Activity in PA

- 💧 11,208 unconventional wells\*
  - 487 inactive
  - 603 shut in
  - 714 drilling not completed
- 💧 9,340 unconventional wells producing natural gas
- 💧 2<sup>nd</sup> largest natural gas producer in U.S.
- 💧 3,820 unconventional well pads
- 💧 18+ billion cubic feet/day
  - 6 trillion+ cubic feet/year
  - 32% of total U.S. shale gas production
- 💧 20% of total U.S. natural gas demand

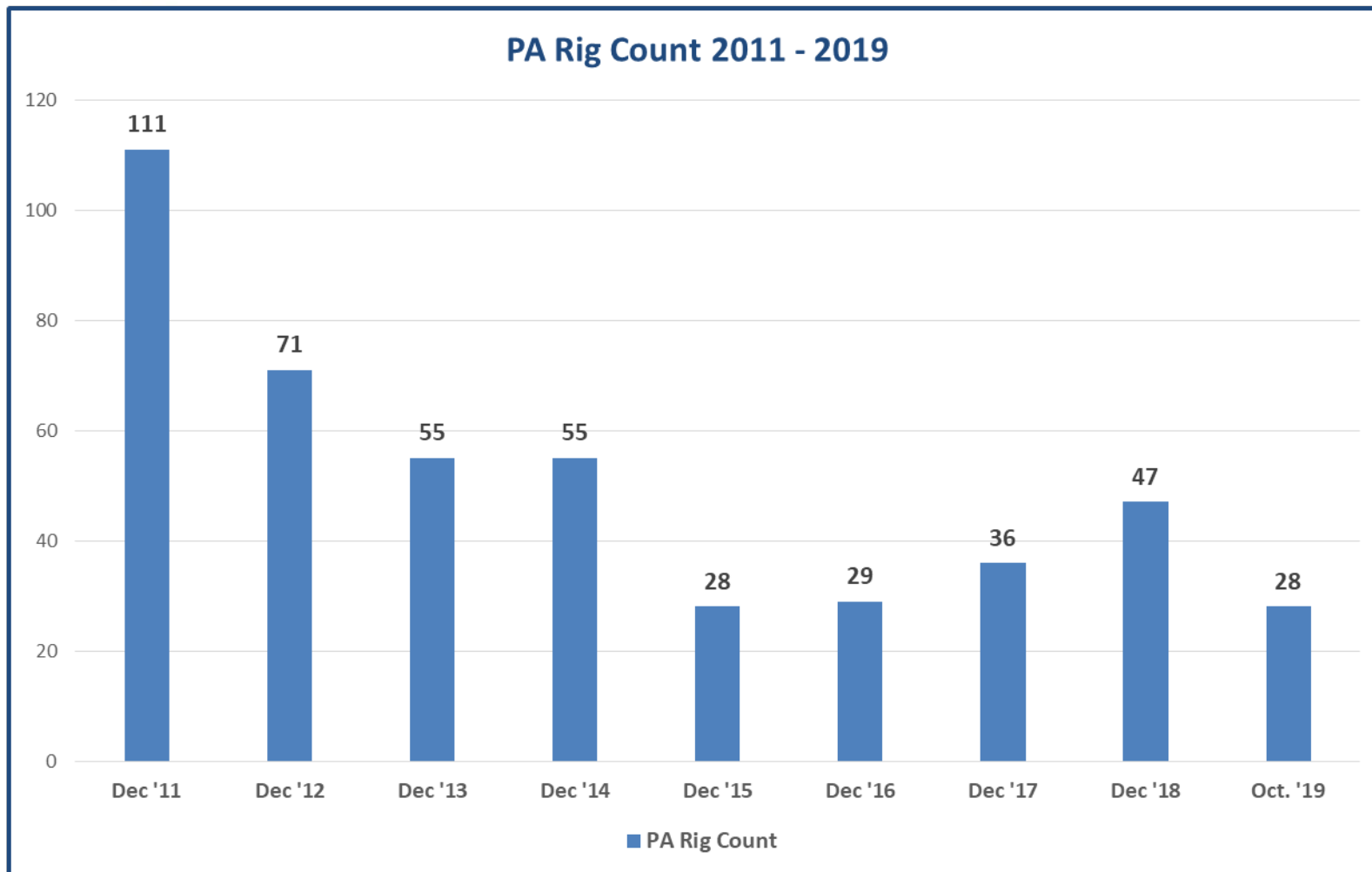


*Drilling rig in Potter County, PA*

# PENNSYLVANIA SHALE GAS PRODUCTION 2018



# Drilling Activity in PA



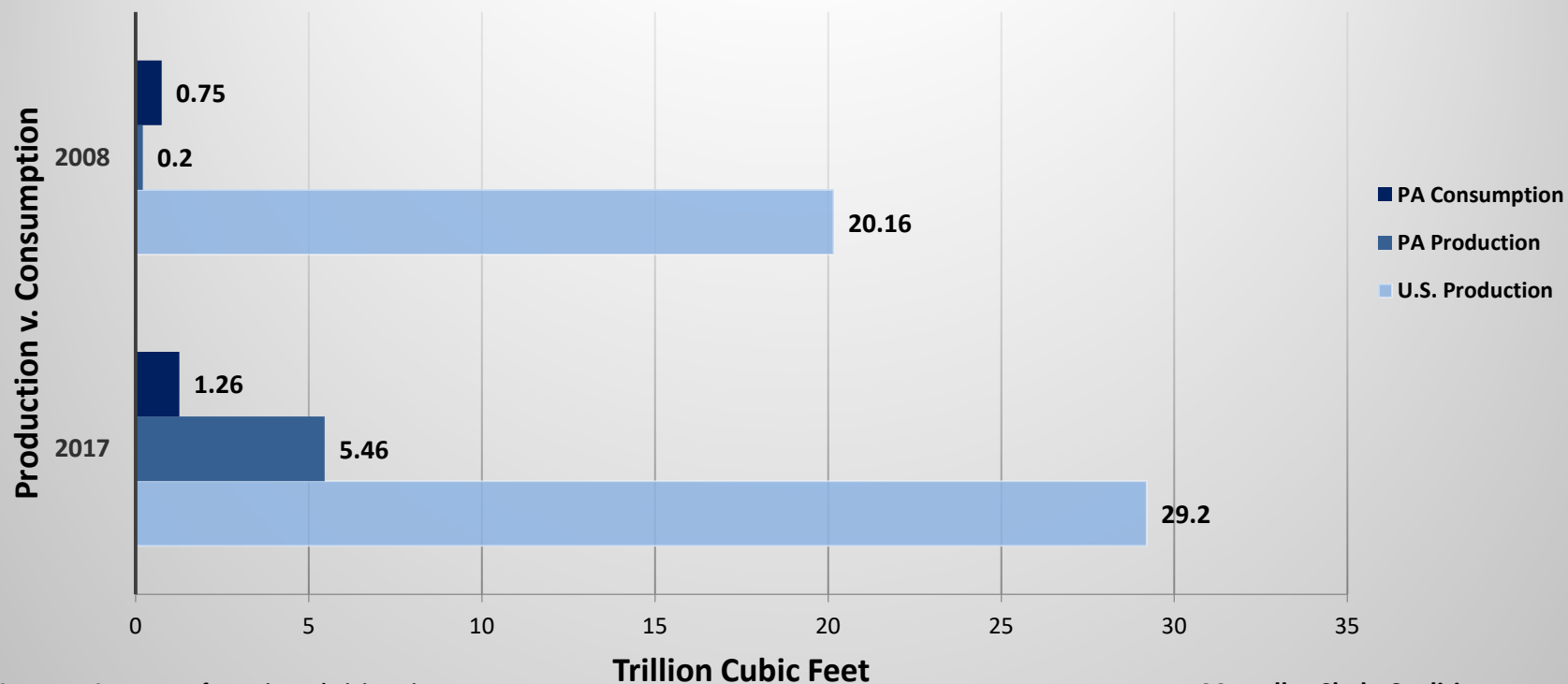


# PA: World-Class Producer

## Pennsylvania Natural Gas

*Net Importer to Net Exporter*

2008 vs. 2017

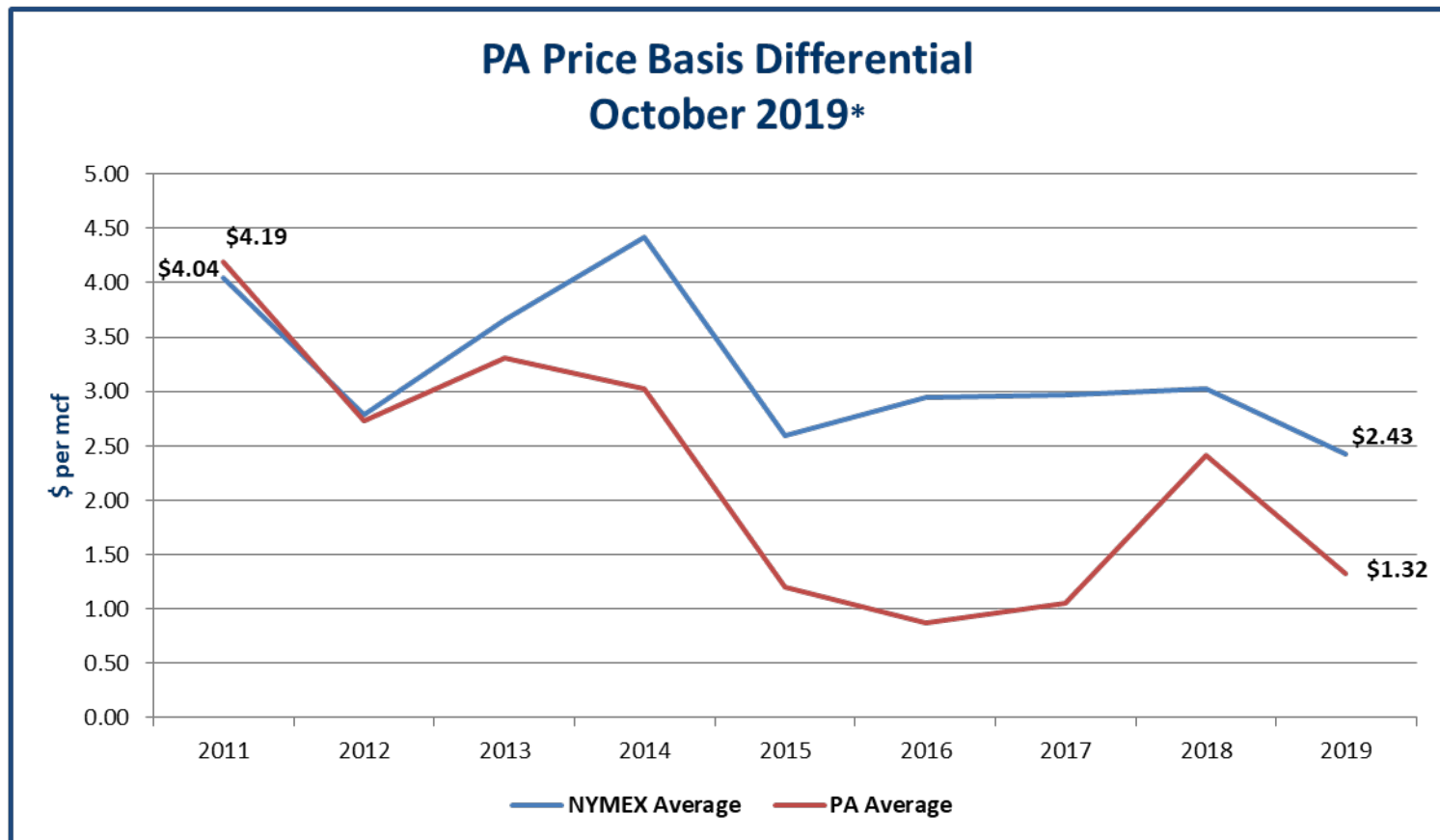


Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration

Marcellus Shale Coalition

# Pricing





# Consumer & Economic Benefits

# Benefiting Consumers

## Report: Pennsylvania Consumers Saved More Than \$30 Billion Over 10 Years from Lower Natural Gas Prices

*Consumer Energy Alliance Examines Benefits of Energy Production to Pennsylvania's Families, Small Businesses and Manufacturers in New Report*  
September 6, 2018



# Benefiting Consumers

## Lower Prices = Customer Savings

- 💧 Wholesale electric prices down 41% since 2008
- 💧 Natural gas prices for end-use customers down 56% - 76% since 2008
- 💧 Average annual savings > \$1,100 - \$2,200 per household

# Benefiting Consumers

## Lower Prices = Customer Savings 2008 - 2018

Utility	PGC Rate / mcf		% Change	Customer Savings**
	2008*	2018*	2008-2018	Annual
PECO	\$13.16	\$5.05	- 62%	\$1,460
NFG	\$10.86	\$4.50	- 59%	\$1,145
PGW	\$13.02	\$3.62	- 72%	\$1,692
Columbia	\$15.94	\$3.84	- 76%	\$2,178
UGI	\$13.26	\$5.89	- 56%	\$1,327
UGI Penn	\$11.68	\$4.33	- 63%	\$1,323
Peoples/Equitable	\$15.89	\$4.53	- 71%	\$2,045

\* PUC Purchased Gas Cost (PGC) Rate in Effect Prior to Annual Review: 2008 & 2017

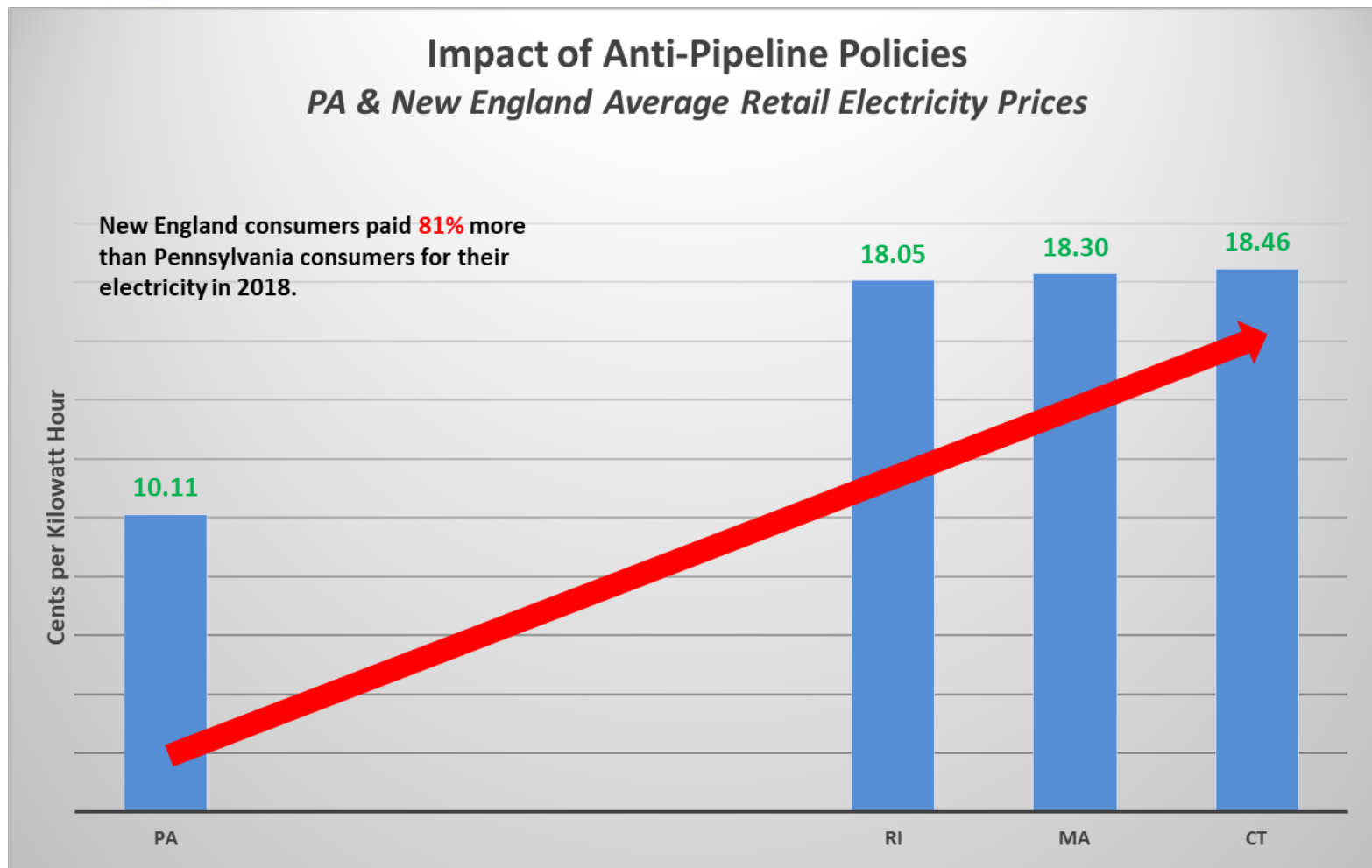
\*\* Residential heating customer using 15 MCF/month



(cents per kilowatt hour)



# Not...Benefiting New England Consumers

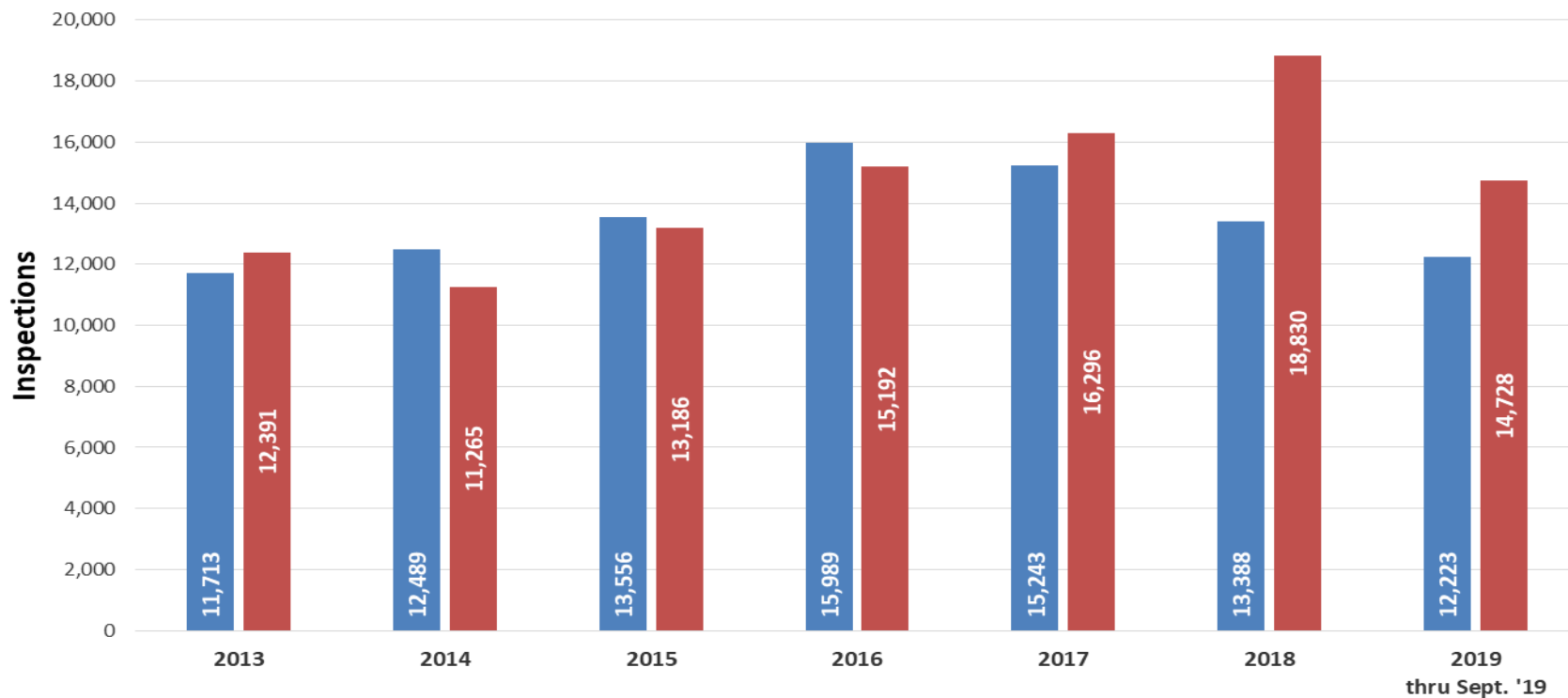






# Protecting Our Environment

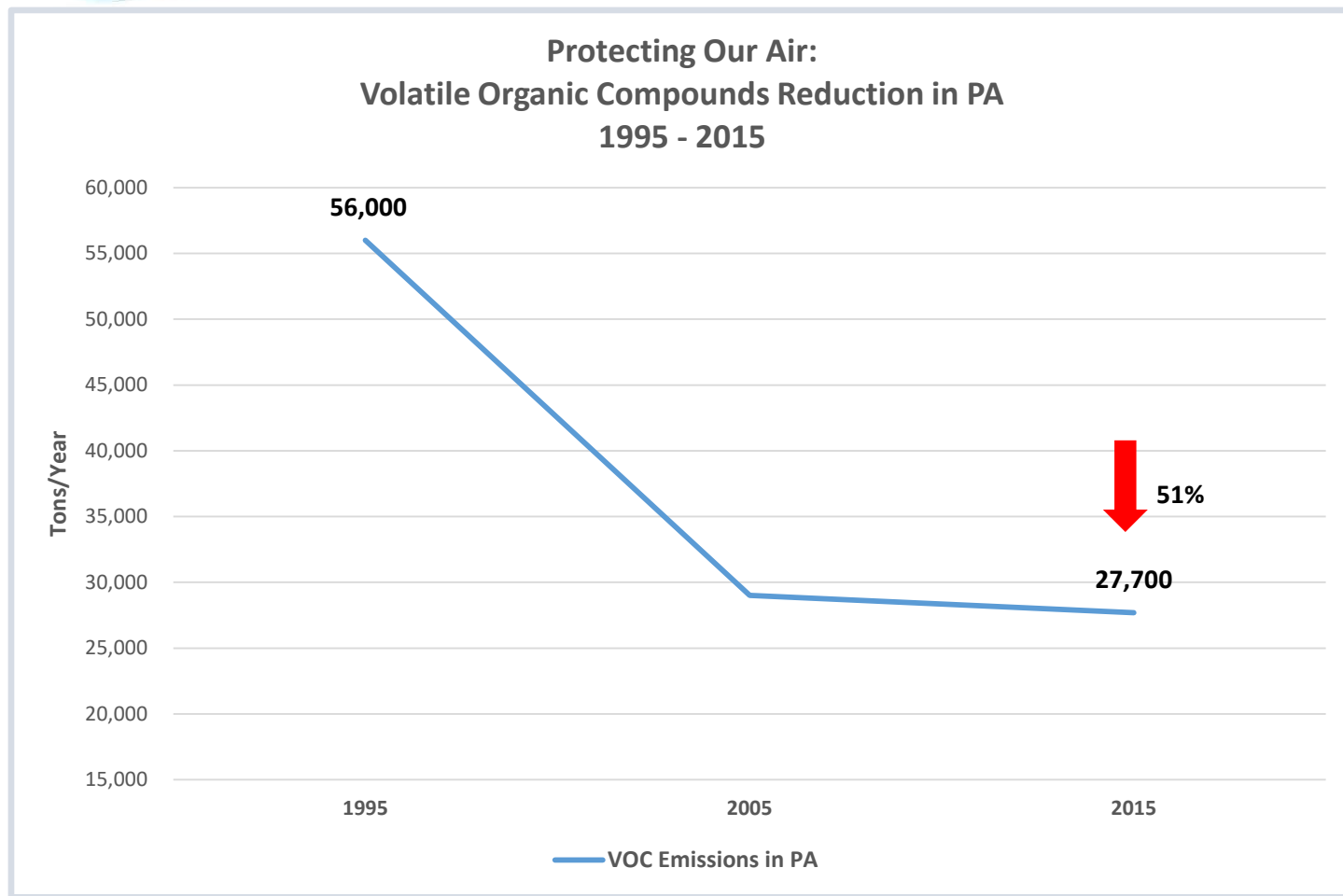
## PA DEP Inspections Conventional & Unconventional 2013 - 2019



Source: PA Department of Environmental Protection Annual Report ('13-'18) and Compliance Report website ('19)

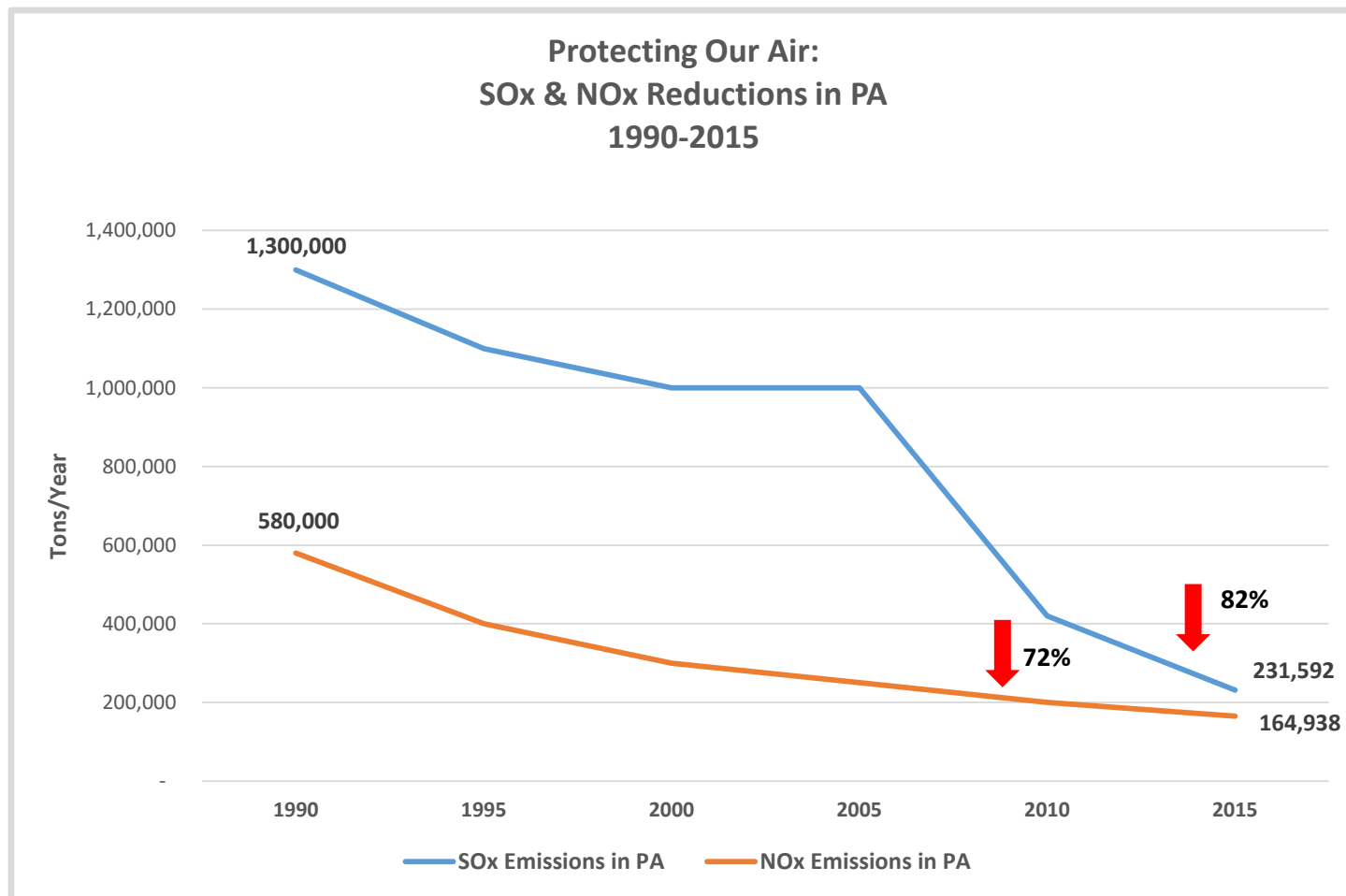
■ Conventional ■ Unconventional

# Enhancing Air Quality



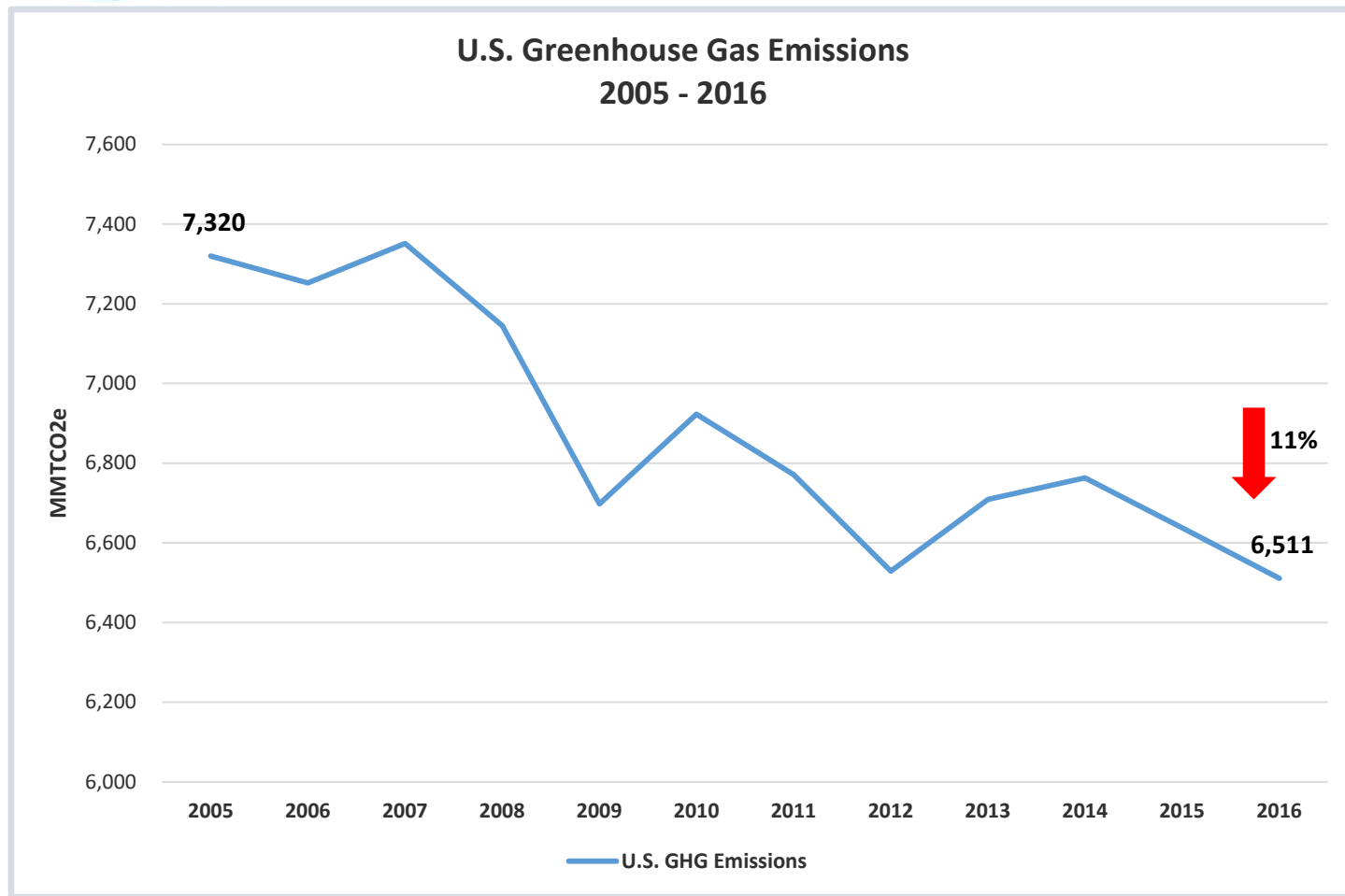
**Source:** PA Department of Environmental Protection – Stationary  
Source Emission Inventory 2012-2015

# Enhancing Air Quality



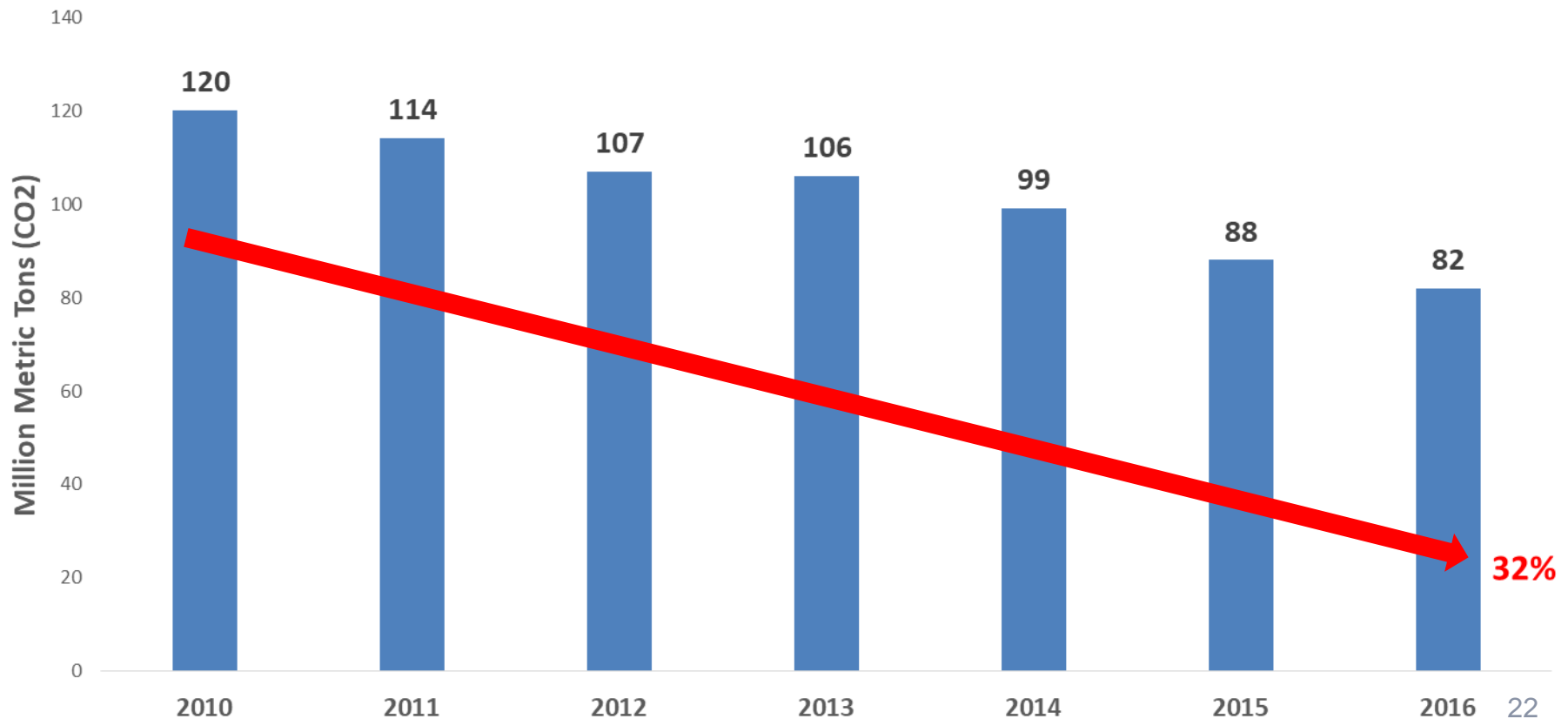
Source: PA Department of Environmental Protection – Stationary  
Source Emission Inventory 2012-2015

# Leading on Climate Change



**Source:** U.S. Environmental Protection Agency – Inventory of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions & Sinks

## Pennsylvania CO2 Emissions Electric Power Generation\*



Most recent data available; U.S. EIA State Carbon Dioxide Emissions Data

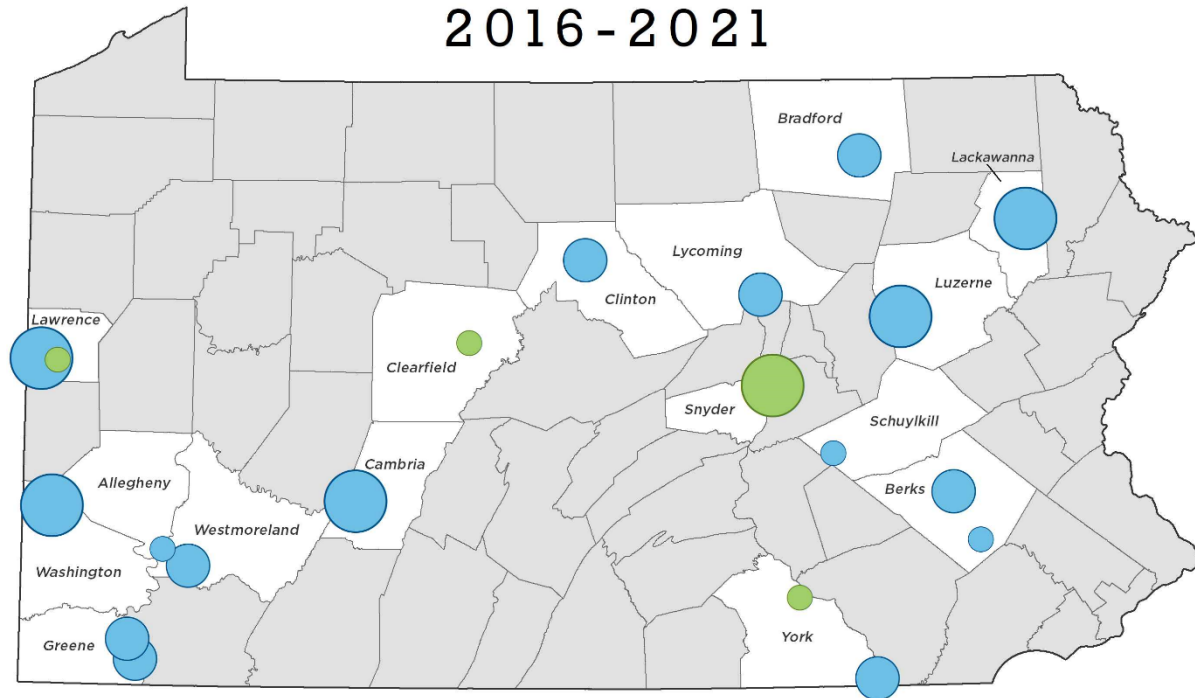
Release Date October 31, 2018



# Market Opportunities

## NEW PA NATURAL GAS GENERATION

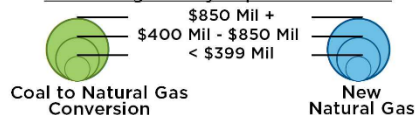
2016-2021



Total Amount  
Invested: \$13 Billion

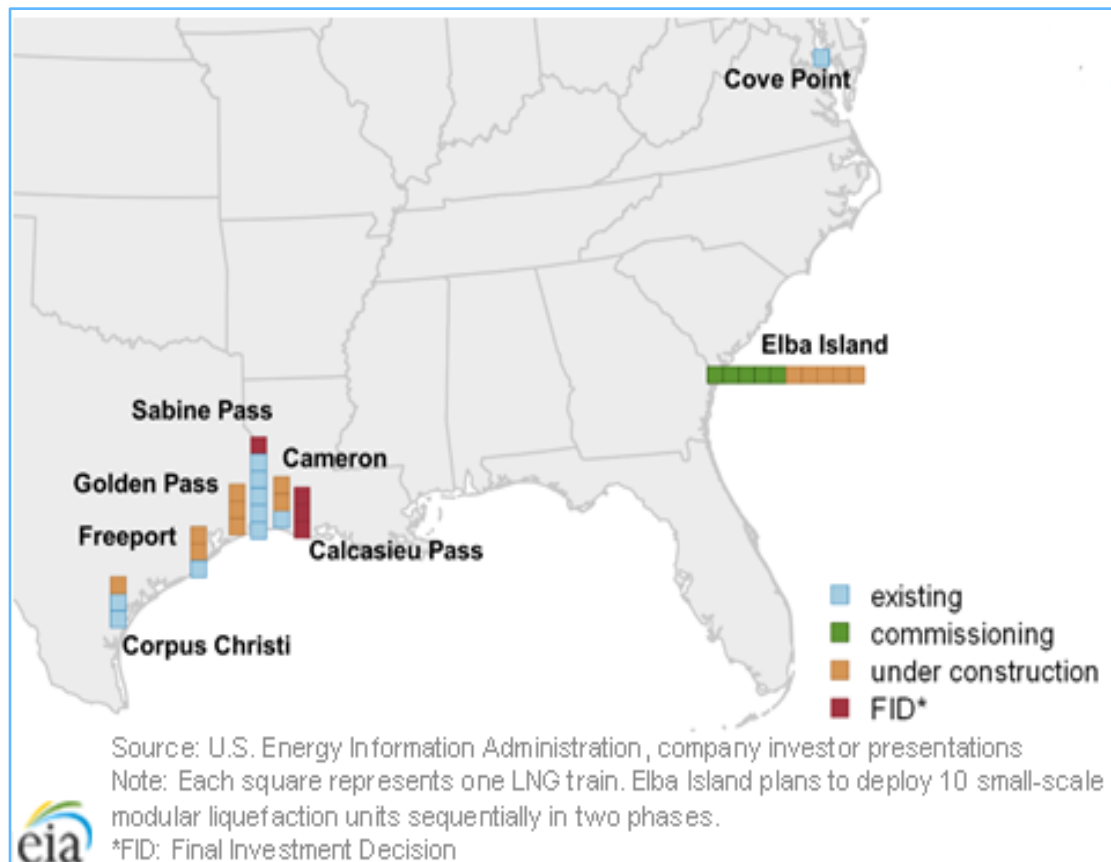
Total New Generating  
Capacity: 17,000 MW

### Generating Facility Capital Investment



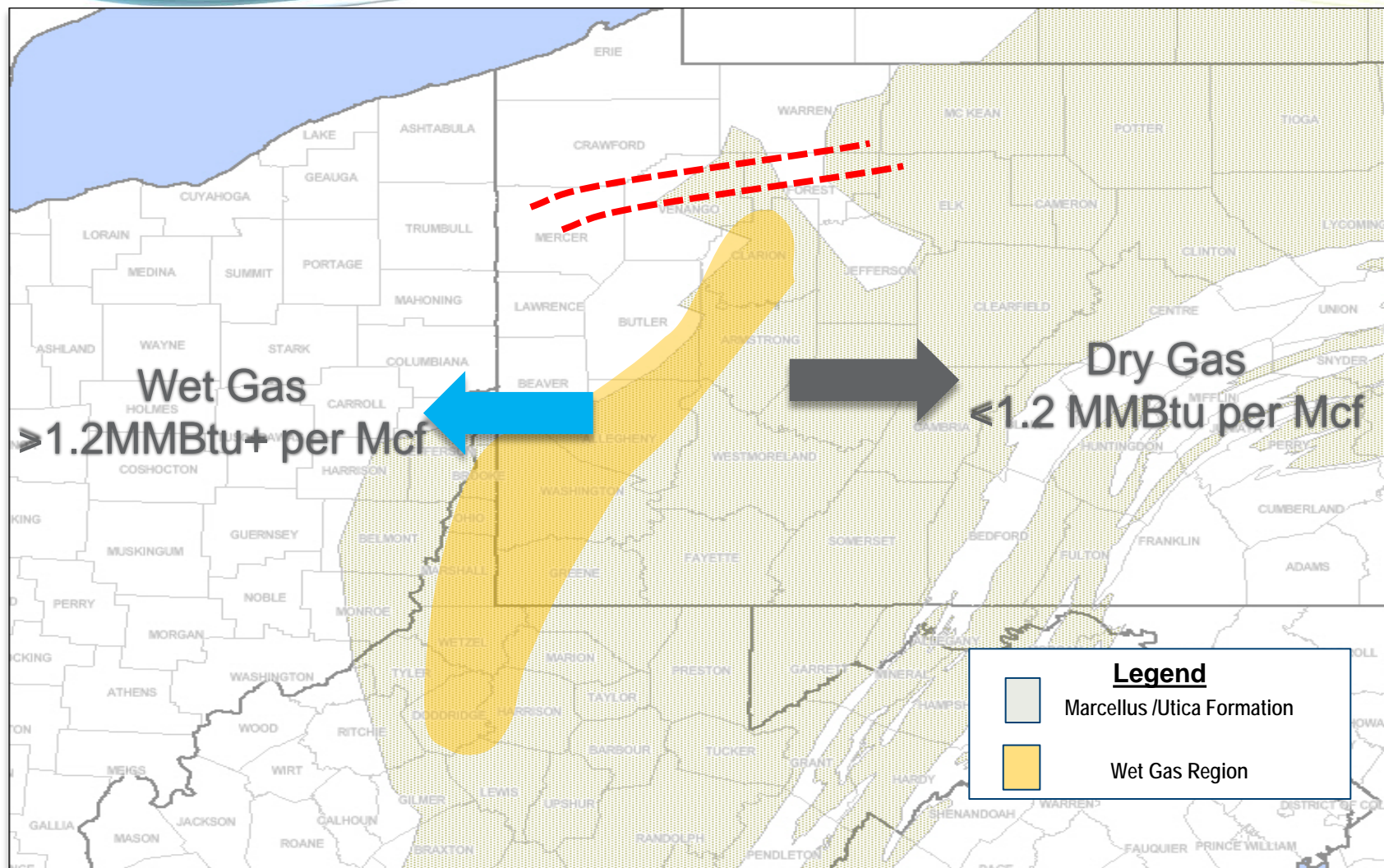
*This product is for illustrative purposes only. Original data has been provided by public sources. Neither Bertison-George nor the Marcellus Shale Coalition can be held liable for any errors or omissions. This map is not to be used in any legal capacity.*

- 💧 8 planned LNG terminals in Lower 48 states
  - 5 operational
  - 3 planned/under construction
- 💧 6.1 BCF/day capacity (2019)
- 💧 9.5 BCF/day capacity (2021)
- 💧 500 cargo shipments (2018)
- 💧 Top destinations
  - South Korea
  - Mexico
  - Japan

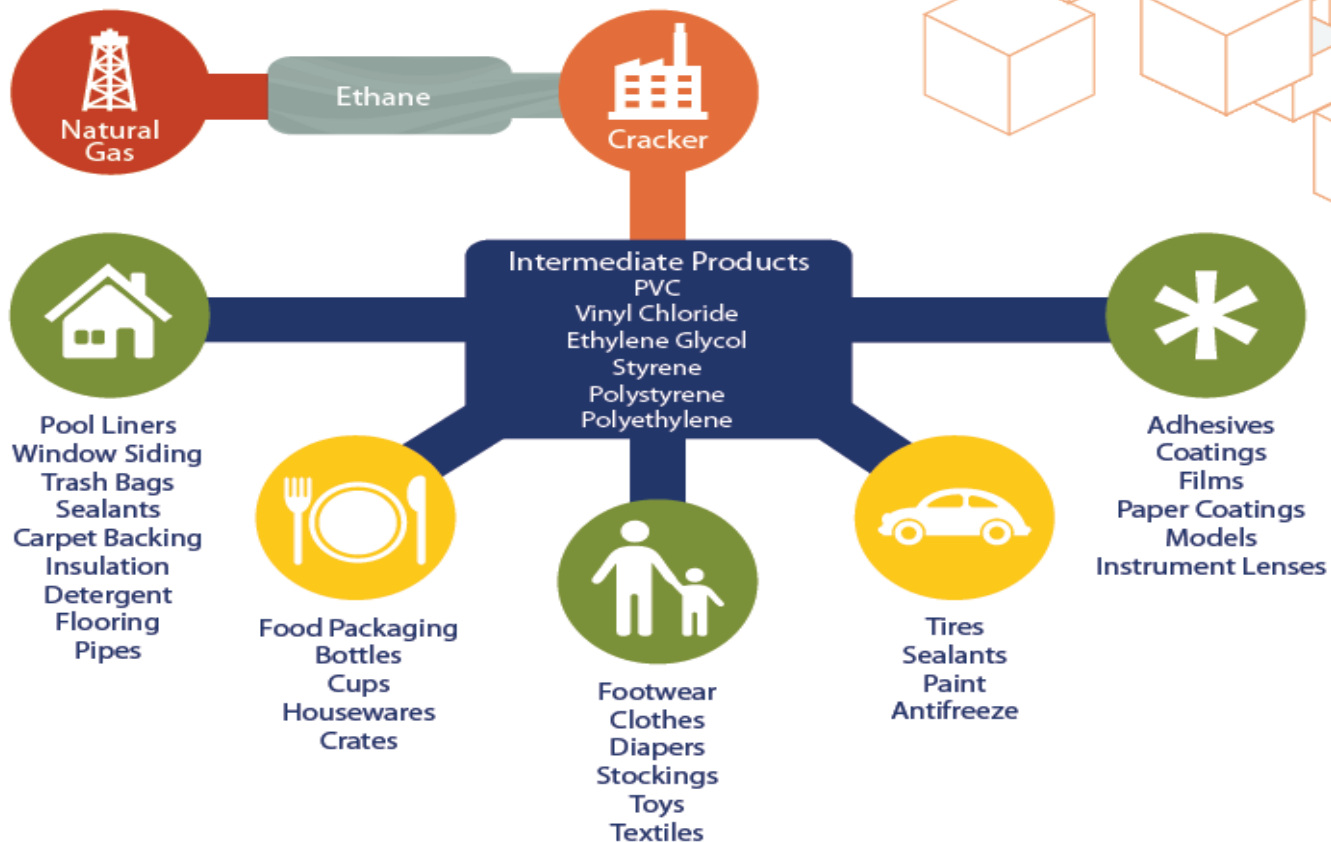




# Feedstock: “Wet Gas” Region

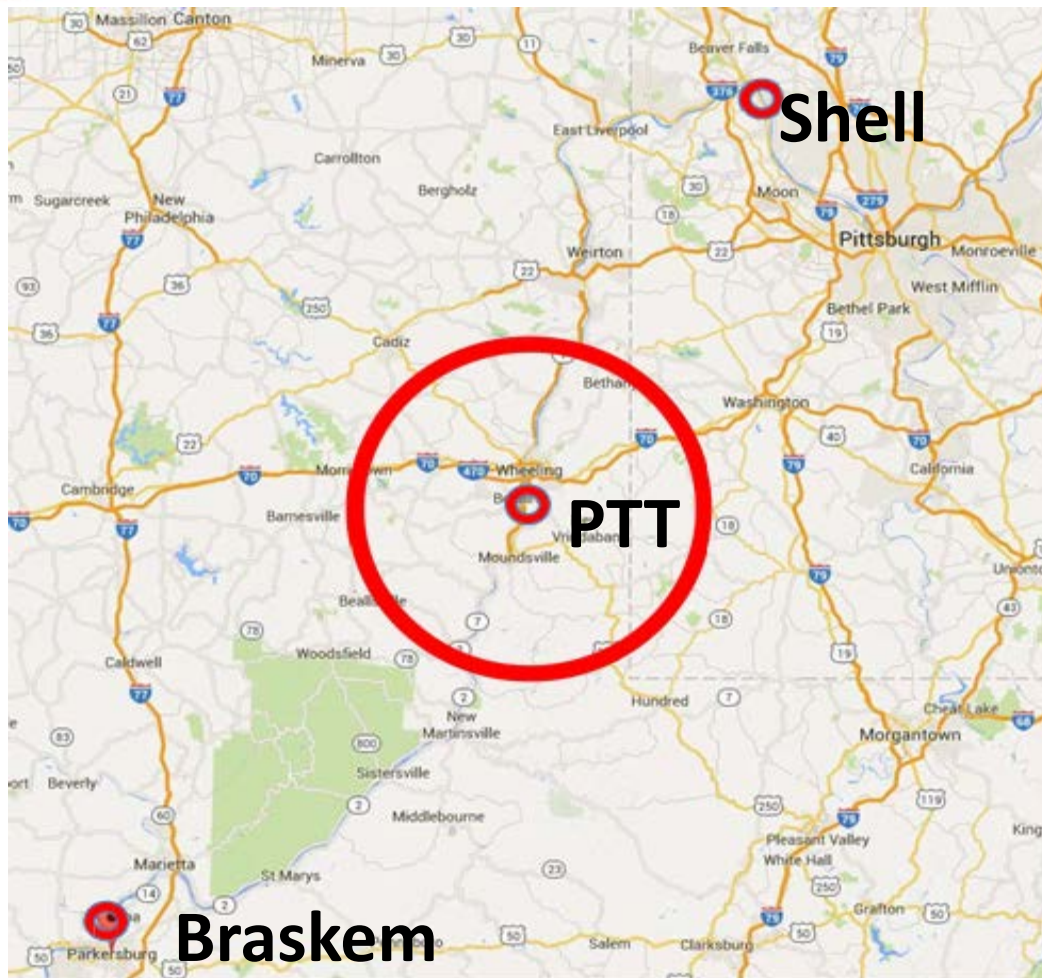


## ETHYLENE CHAIN





# Active Cracker Projects



# Shell Petrochemical Facility





# Shell Petrochemical Facility

- 💧 \$6B+ Capital Investment
- 💧 ~3.5B Pounds of Polyethylene / Year
- 💧 600 Full-time Employees
- 💧 6000 During Construction Phase

# Polyethylene Grades



High Density



Low Density



Linear Low Density





## Forge the Future:

Pennsylvania's Path to an Advanced,  
Energy-Enabled Economy







# **WHAT IF.. Hydraulic Fracturing Was Banned??**

## Hydraulic Fracturing Was Banned?

💧 The United States would Lose 14.8 Million Jobs

## Hydraulic Fracturing Was Banned?

💧 Gasoline Prices Would Increase by 53%



## Hydraulic Fracturing Was Banned?

💧 Natural Gas Prices would be 400% Higher

## Hydraulic Fracturing Was Banned?

- 💧 U.S. Households Would Pay Almost 100% More For Their Electricity in 2022

## Hydraulic Fracturing Was Banned?

- 💧 Average Out-of-Pocket, Cost-of-Living Increase for U.S. Families Would Approach \$4,000 by 2022

## Hydraulic Fracturing Was Banned?

- 💧 U.S. GDP Would Be Reduced by \$1.6 Trillion by 2022

**Thank you!**

**Marcelluscoalition.org**